



## **EXCLUSION POLICY**

### **PRINCIPLES**

The school is responsible for communicating to pupils, parents and staff its expectations of standards of conduct. A range of policies and procedures are in place to promote good behaviour and appropriate conduct.

A decision to exclude a pupil, either for a fixed period or permanently is seen as a last resort by the school and in the case of a serious single incident, is made only after a thorough investigation.

Reasons for exclusion:

- Serious breach of the school's rules or policies
- Risk of harm to the education or welfare of the pupil or others in the school

Any exclusion will be at the recommendation of the Head and at the discretion of the Governors.

### **Fixed Term Exclusion**

Temporary or 'Fixed-term' Exclusions may be for a period of time from half a day to 5 days for persistent or cumulative problems. These would be imposed only when the school had already offered and implemented a range of support and management strategies. These could include:

- discussion with the pupil
- investigation into any possible provocation
- mentoring
- report card
- discussions with parents
- Individual Behaviour Plan
- time out sanctions as outlined in the Behaviour Policy
- Missed play and/or lunchtimes
- school based community service
- internal exclusion (moving to another class)
- lunchtime exclusion (requesting that a child is collected by parents during lunchtime and returned for afternoon sessions)
- restorative practices and mediation
- counselling

Fixed-Term Exclusions will not be used for minor incidents (e.g. failure to do homework, lateness, poor academic performance or breaches of uniform rules), except where these are persistent and defiant.

Fixed-Term Exclusion may be used in response to a single serious breach of school rules and policies or a disciplinary offence.

In such cases the Head will investigate the incident thoroughly and consider all evidence to support the allegation, taking account of the school's policies. The pupil will be encouraged to give his/her version of events and the Head will check whether the incident may have been provoked, for example by bullying or racial harassment.

If necessary the Head will consult a Governor but not the Governor who may have a role in reviewing the Head's decision.

### **Permanent Exclusions**

A permanent exclusion is a very serious decision and the Head will consult with a Governor before enforcing it.

As with a temporary exclusion, it will follow a range of strategies and be seen as a last resort, or it will be in response to a very serious breach of school rules and policies or a criminal or disciplinary offence such as:

- Serious actual or threatened violence against another pupil or a member of staff
- Persistent disruption of learning over an extended period of time
- Possession or use of an illegal drug on school premises
- Carrying an offensive weapon
- Persistent bullying
- Racial, sexual or homophobic harassment

### **The decision to exclude**

If the Head decides to exclude a pupil he/she will:

- ensure that there is sufficient recorded evidence to support the decision
- explain the decision to the pupil
- contact the parents, explain the decision and ask that the child be collected
- send a letter to the parents confirming the reasons for the exclusion, whether it is a permanent or temporary exclusion, the length of the exclusion and any terms or conditions agreed for the pupil's return
- in cases of more than a day's exclusion, ensure that appropriate work is set and that arrangements are in place for it to be marked
- plan how to address the pupil's needs on his/her return
- plan a meeting with parents and pupil on his/her return

An exclusion should not be enforced if doing so may put the safety of the pupil at risk. In cases where parents will not comply by, for example, refusing to collect the child, the child's welfare is the priority.

### **Behaviour outside school**

Pupils' behaviour outside school on school business e.g. on school trips, at sports fixtures, is subject to the school's behaviour policy. Inappropriate behaviour in such circumstances will be dealt with as if it had taken place in school.

For behaviour outside the school, not on school business, the Head may exclude a pupil if there is a clear link between that behaviour and maintaining good behaviour and discipline among the pupil body as a whole, or if it is deemed to be damaging to the reputation of the school.

### **Pupils with special educational needs and disabled pupils**

The school must take account of any special educational needs when considering whether or not to exclude a pupil.

We have a legal duty under the Disability Discrimination Act 1995 (as amended by the Special Educational Needs and Disability Act 2001) not to discriminate against disabled pupils by excluding them from school for behaviour related to their disability. The Head should ensure that reasonable steps have been taken by the school to respond to a pupil's disability so the pupil is not treated less favourably for reasons related to the disability.

'Reasonable steps' could include:

- differentiation in the school's behaviour policy
- developing strategies to prevent the pupil's behaviour
- requesting external help with the pupil
- staff training

Where reasonable adjustments to policies and practices have been made to accommodate a pupil's needs and to avoid the necessity for exclusion as far as possible, exclusion may be justified if there is a material and substantial reason for it. A specific incident affecting order and discipline in the school may be such a reason.

### **Marking attendance registers following exclusion**

When a pupil is excluded temporarily, he/she should be marked as absent using Code E.

### **Removal from the school for medical reasons**

The Head may send a pupil home, after consultation with that pupil's parents and a health professional as appropriate, if the pupil poses an immediate and serious risk to the health and safety of other pupils and staff, for example because of a diagnosed illness such as a notifiable disease. This is not an exclusion and should be for the shortest possible time. Parents will be asked to keep children at home for a period of 48 hours after an episode of diarrhoea or vomiting.

### **Procedure for review**

The decision to exclude a pupil from the School may be subject to review by a Governor at the parents' request. The decision to suspend a pupil for fewer than 6 school days may not be subject to review unless the suspension would prevent the pupil taking an examination. Permanent exclusions are subject to a Governors Review as per DFE requirements.

If parents wish to ask for a review of the decision to exclude a pupil from the School, they must make the request within seven days of being notified of the decision. The matter will be referred to the Governors. A Governor, who was not involved in the initial decision to exclude, will acknowledge the request and schedule a hearing to take place as soon as practicable and normally within five days.

Records relating to the decision to exclude and the parents' complaint will be copied to all parties not later than two days prior to the hearing. In no circumstances however shall the school or its staff be required to divulge to parents or others any confidential information on or the identities of pupils or others who have given information which has led to the exclusion or which the Head has acquired during an investigation.

The parents may be accompanied to the hearing by one other person. This may be a relative, teacher or friend. Legal representation will not normally be appropriate.

If possible the Governor will resolve the parents' complaint without the need for further investigation. Where further investigation is required, the Governor will decide how it should be carried out. After due consideration of all the facts considered to be relevant, the Governor will reach a decision on whether to uphold or rescind the exclusion or may make other recommendations. This decision will be made within ten days of the hearing.

The Governor will write to the parents informing them of the decision and the reasons for it. The decision of the Governor will be final. The Governor's findings and, if any, recommendations will be sent in writing to the parents, the Head and the other Governors.

This Policy has been written with regard to the DfE guidance "Behaviour and Discipline in Schools" (2014)

**See also:** [Behaviour Policy](#), [Code of Conduct](#), [Complaints Policy](#), [Safeguarding Policy](#)

Reviewed: September 2019	By	Miles Chester
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